



# THE SOCIO-ECONOMIC SIGNIFICANCE OF CHARCOAL PRODUCTION IN SERBIA

Branko Glavonjić,

Milan Nešić,

Predrag Sretenović

[brankogl@afrodita.rcub.bg.ac.rs](mailto:brankogl@afrodita.rcub.bg.ac.rs)



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- Types of charcoal kilns for the production of charcoal in Serbia
- Map of charcoal producers in Serbia
- The main indicators of the socio-economic significance of charcoal production in Serbia
- Charcoal market in Serbia



# Why charcoal?

1. The production of charcoal in Serbia is unfairly ignored by local and regional communities, as also by national Government!
2. The production of charcoal in Serbia is important in terms of the number of producers, as well as in quantities.
3. The importance of charcoal production could be also noticed in the number of households and the number of workers which carry it out.
4. Charcoal production has the special importance for rural areas, as "the only" source of incomes for numerous households.





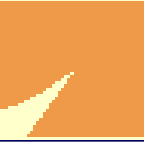
# Types of charcoal kilns for the production of charcoal in Serbia-Earth cover charcoal kilns



“Development trends in economics and management in wood processing and furniture manufacturing”, WOODEMA conference 2011, Kozina, Slovenia, 8-10 June 2011



# Types of charcoal kilns for the production of charcoal in Serbia - Earth cover charcoal kilns



➤ One cycle = 7-8 days;

➤ Average consumption = 4 stacked m<sup>3</sup>

➤ Charcoal = 380 kg

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# Types of charcoal kilns for the production of charcoal in Serbia-Brick charcoal kilns

- One cycle = 16 days,
- average consumption = 20 stacked  $m^3$
- Charcoal = 2400 kg



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# Types of charcoal kilns for the production of charcoal in Serbia- Portable steel charcoal kilns



- One cycle = 4 days,
- average consumption = 6 stacked m<sup>3</sup>
- Charcoal = 420 kg

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# Types of charcoal kilns for the production of charcoal in Serbia- Retorts



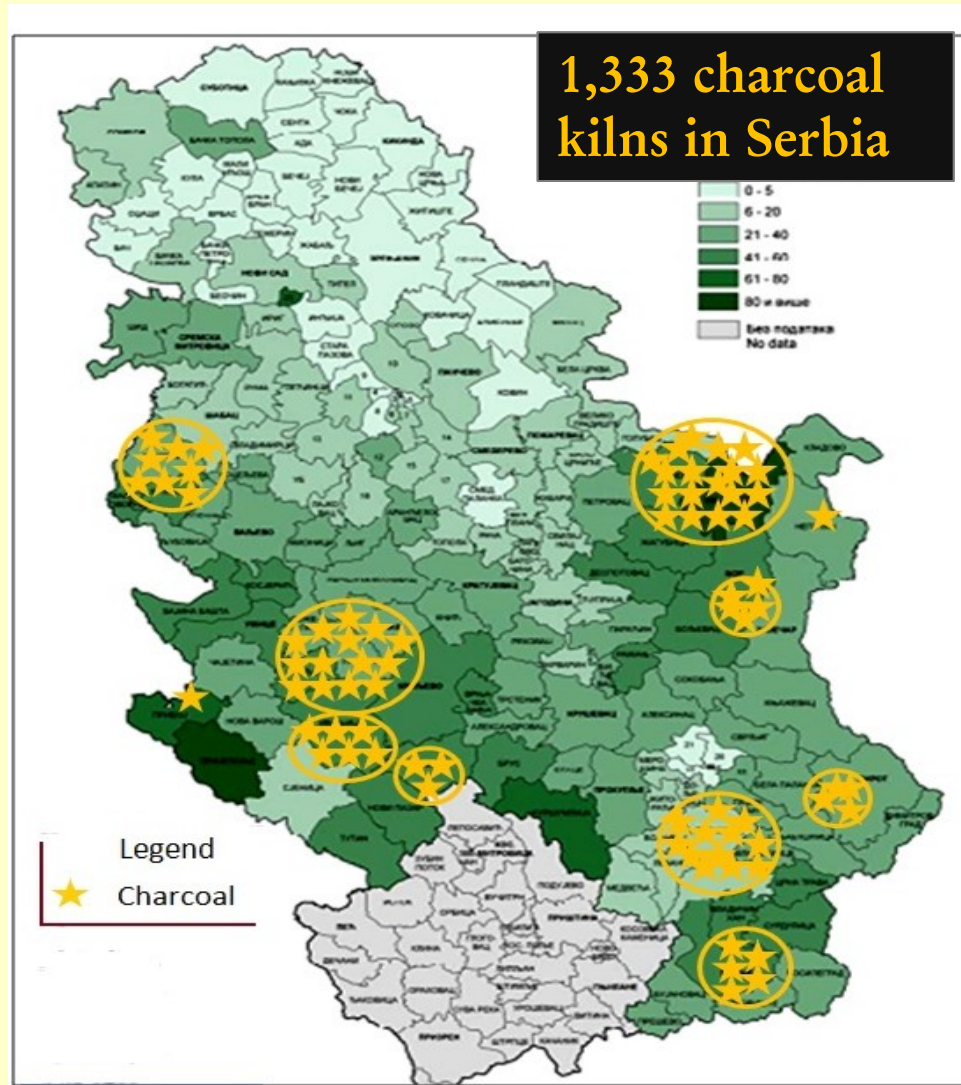
➤ Started at the end 2010, Proces is in the development phase

➤ Development of modern charcoal manufacturing and gunpowder production  
"Development of modern charcoal manufacturing and gunpowder production  
manufacturing", WOODEMA conference 2011, Kozina, Slovenia, 8-10 June 2011





# Map of charcoal producers in Serbia



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# The assessment of total number of workers induced by business activities of company for the charcoal production in Serbia in 2009

Type of fuel	Direct work	Indirect work	Induced work	Total (workers)	Total produced energy (GJ)	Produced energy per worker (GJ worker)
Charcoal	1.436	275	158	1.869	401.760	214,9



# Contribution of charcoal production in the regional and Republic public revenues

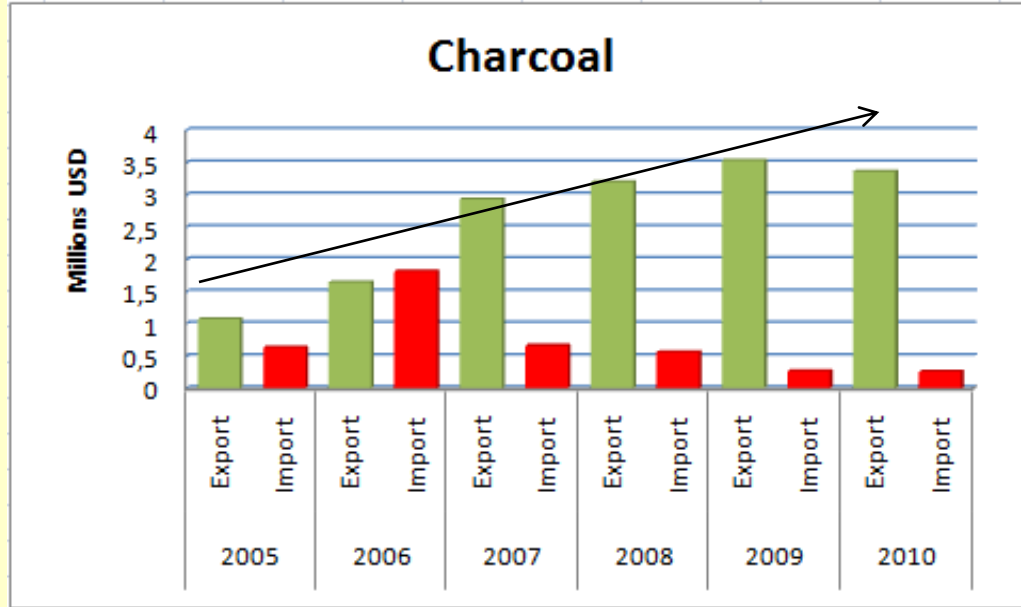
Type of energy product	Number of employees	Net income (€)	Contribution to regional public revenues (€)	Contribution to national public revenues (€)	Gross income (€)**
Charcoal	762*	1.463.040	507.236	933.273	2.903.549

\* Only registered



# CHARCOAL MARKET IN SERBIA

2010.	Charcoal
	tons
<b>Production</b>	<b>34.086</b>
<b>Import</b>	<b>486</b>
<b>Export</b>	<b>6.969</b>
<b>Apparent Consumption</b>	<b>27.603</b>



The price of 1 kg of charcoal produced in Serbia is 0.55 EUR in supermarkets in Belgrade.

The price of 1 kg of charcoal imported from Austria is 0.72 EUR in supermarkets in Belgrade.

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Thanks for your attention  
 Prijetno kosilo  
 Prijatno



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