

Wood removals development and crisis influence on wood and wood products consumption in Slovakia

Roman Svitok

WoodEMA



Ownership and forests management in Slovakia

Category	Ownership category							
	State	Municipal	Private	Community	Church	Agri co-op	Unknown	
	Forest crop land (ha/%)							
Ownership	777 107	187 818	252 192	495 051	57 818	4 438	159 167	
	40,2	9,7	13	25,7	3	0,2	8,2	
Tenure	1 067 124	170 264	139 080	519 361	32 530	5 232	-	
	55,1	8,8	7,2	26,9	1,7	0,3	-	
Growing stock (1000 m ³)	247 038	35 044	118 141	8 056	1 104	42 698		
Gross annual increment (1000 m³)	6 462	919	3 052	244	32	1 078		

Source: Green report 2009

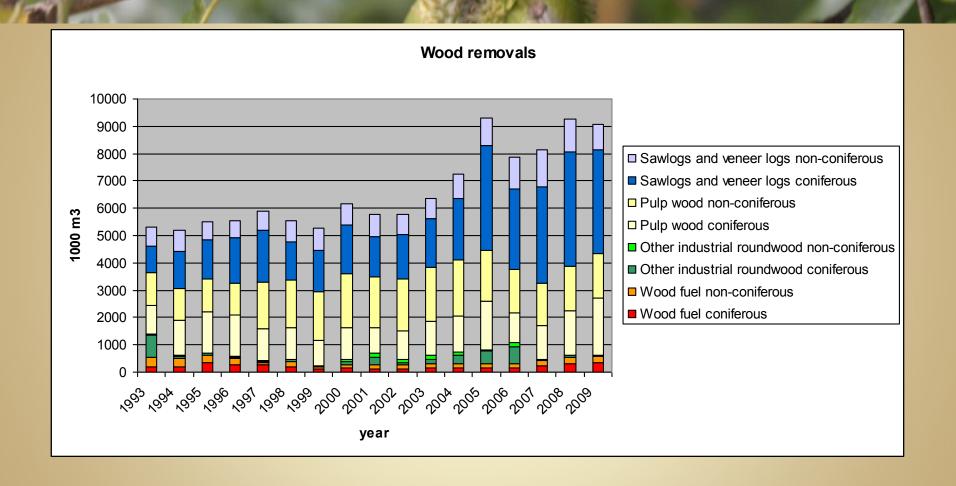
Wood production Wood production

- Slovak veneer logs production continuously drops down due to the destruction of wood working capacity for veneer production.
- Saw logs production has a constantly growing trend in coniferous and non-coniferous.
- Since 1995 pulp wood production steadily ranges from 2 700-3 200 thousands m³ except wood from calamity in 2005-2006.

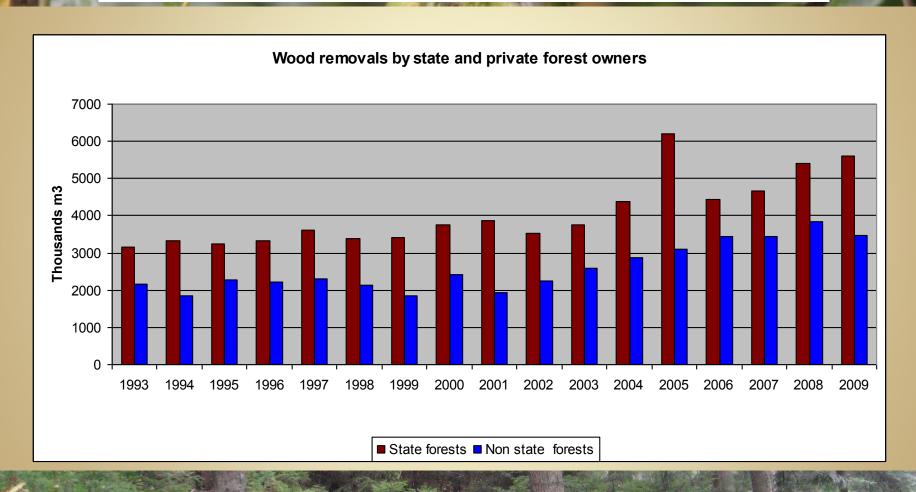
Wood production

- Fuel wood production share remains at relatively very low level
- At the time of the crisis the situation is shifting more in favor of higher consumption of wood for energy in the industry and in households
- Other industrial roundwood production, after decrease at the end of the century, again reaches levels from beginning of 90's in the years 2003-2006. In the recent time other industrial roundwood production is decreasing

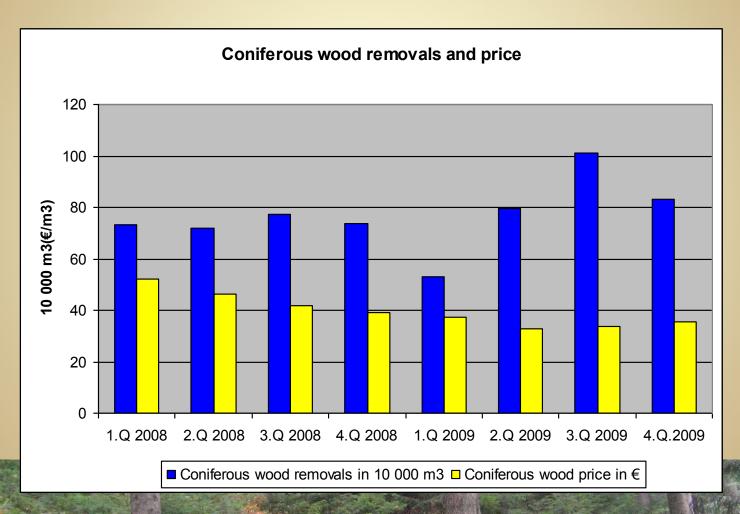
Wood production



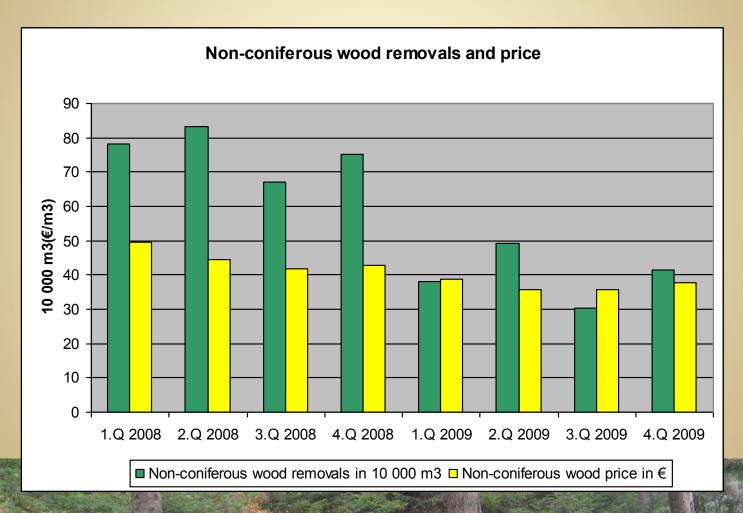
Share of private forest owners in wood production



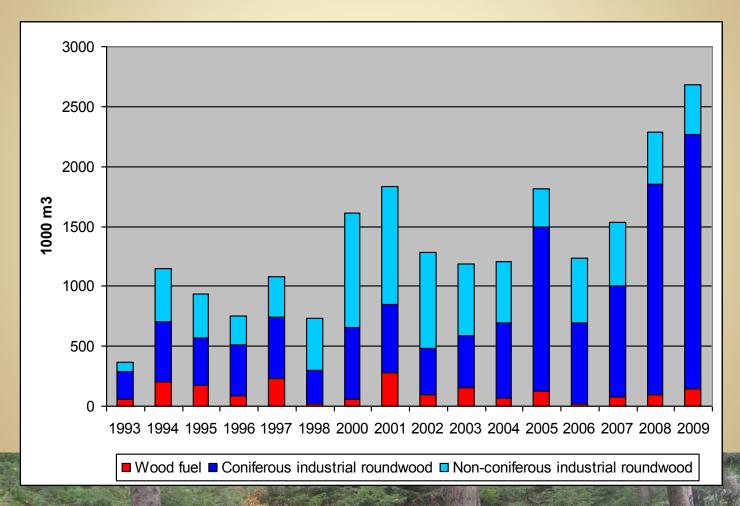
- In 2008 coniferous wood price continuously fell down from 52.28 €.m⁻³ in the first quarter of 2008, to 39.07 €.m⁻³
- Massive shock in removals of coniferous roundwood started in the first quarter of 2009.
- In 2009 wood prices constantly dropped to 33.85 €.m⁻³ with very similar trend of wood assortments structure removals as in 2008, e.g. decrease of veneer and saw logs and increase of pulpwood and stems



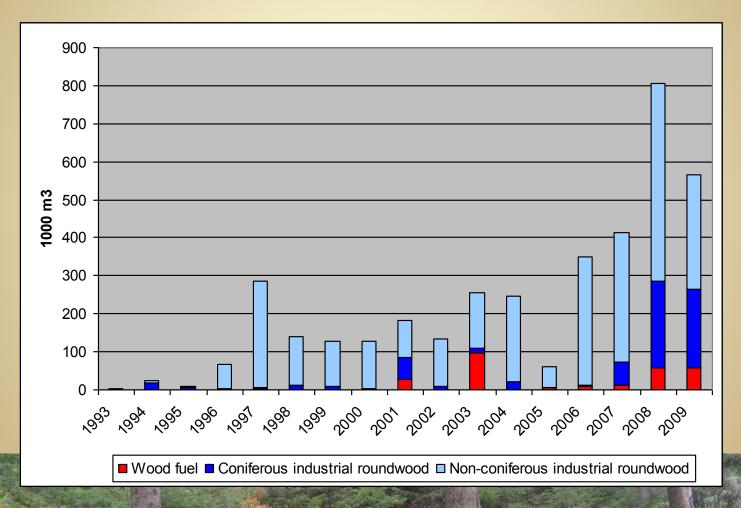
- Non-coniferous wood removals experienced similar situation as coniferous wood removals. Prices fell down from 49.62 €.m⁻³, in the first quarter of 2008, to 35.83 €.m⁻³, in the third quarter of 2009
- Non-coniferous pulpwood removals were very similar to the coniferous increase, but at non-coniferous was fairly unbalanced and too unstable
- Most important factor was the decrease of non-coniferous wood removals in 2009 to about a half of 2008 removals
- Removals of non-coniferous fuel wood and wood for energy were twice higher than in former years.



Wood export



Wood import

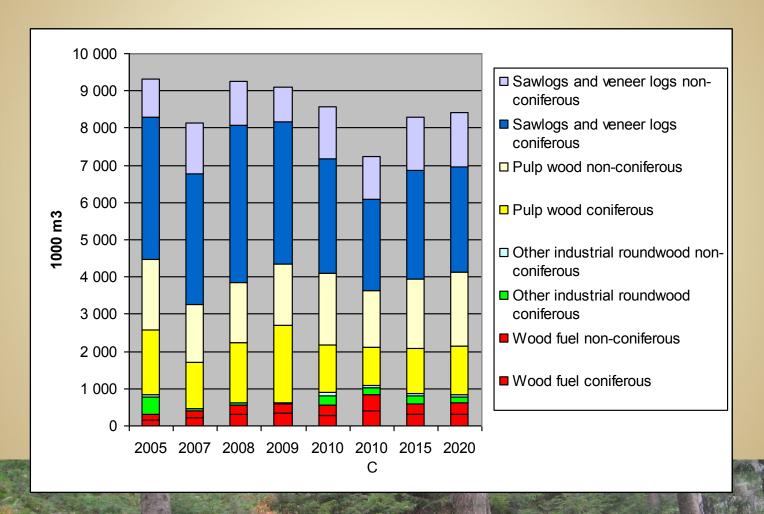




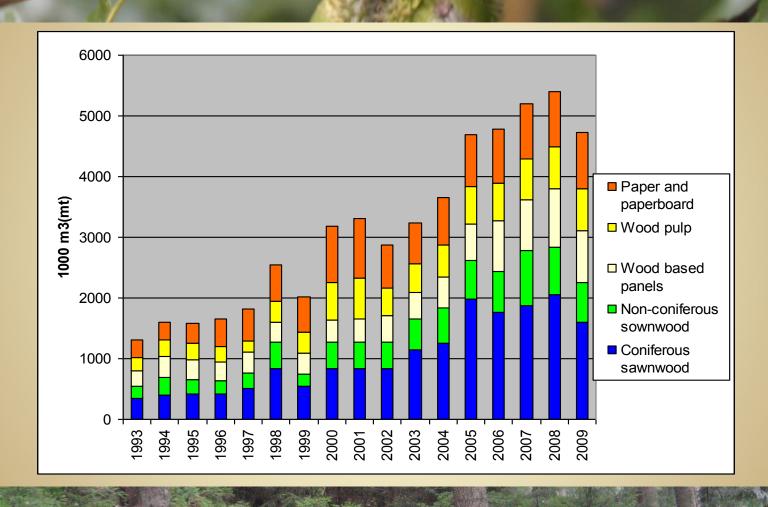
Production and consumption of wood per capita

Wood assortment	2006	2007	2008	2009	
	m ³ per capita				
Roundwood - production	1,463	1,506	1,713	1,675	
Roundwood - consumption	1,299	1,298	1,439	1,286	
Industrial roundwood – production	1,405	1,428	1,610	1,567	
Industrial roundwood – consumption	1,242	1,232	1,344	1,194	
Pulpwood - production	0,469	0,521	0,553	0,686	
Pulpwood - consumption	0,344	0,432	0,486	0,519	

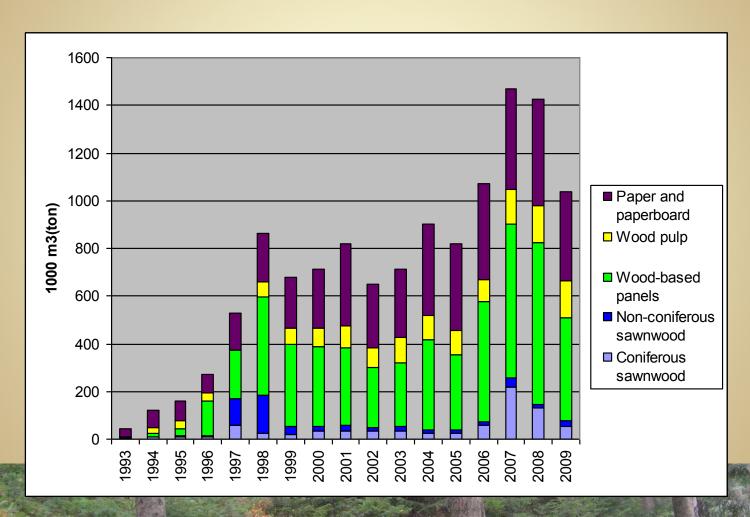




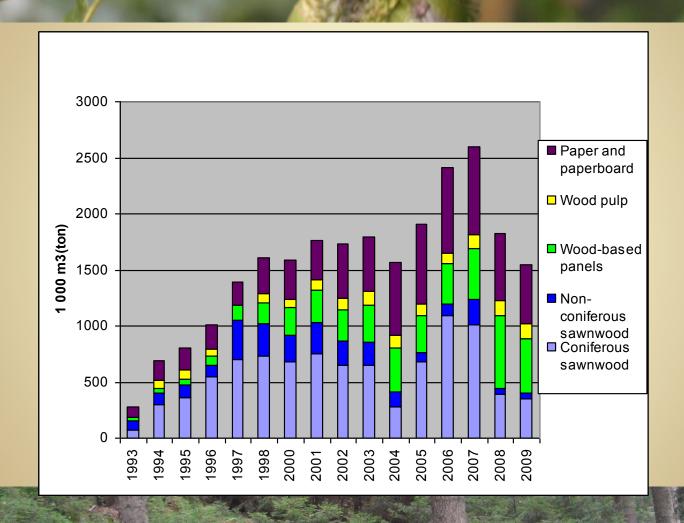
Wood processing industry production



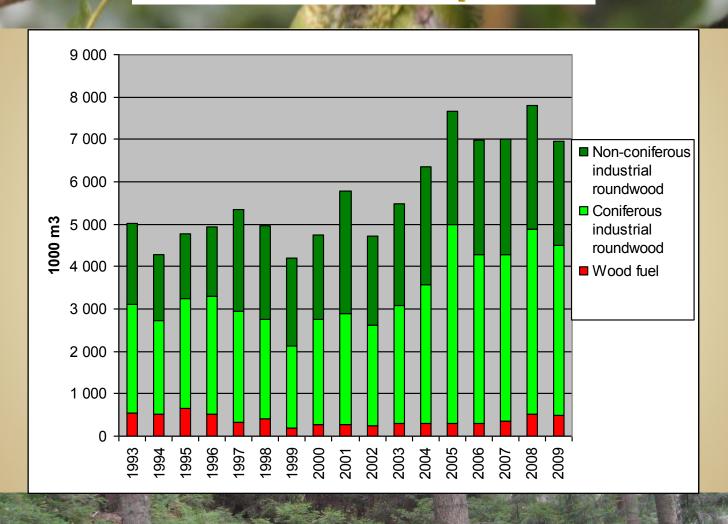
Wood products import



Wood products export



Wood consumption



Carbon storage in wood products

- Wooden buildings and construction materials (windows, roofs)
- Furniture
- Paper (books, magazines, documents)
- Other wooden products (poles, fences, mining poles)

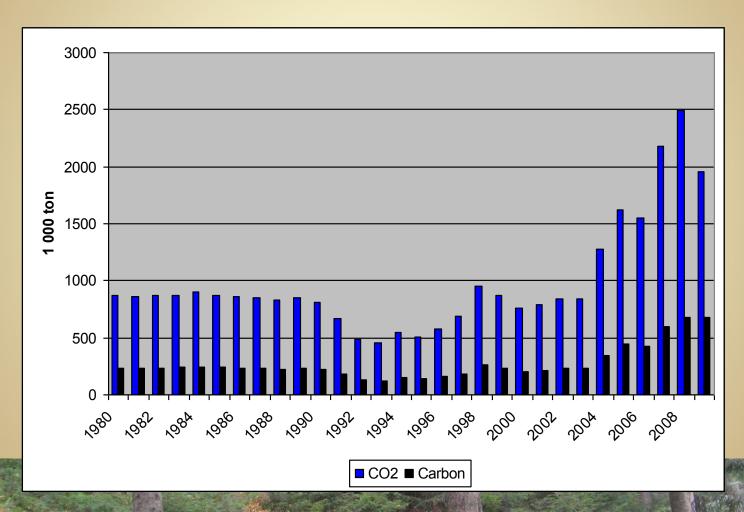


Basic material used for furniture

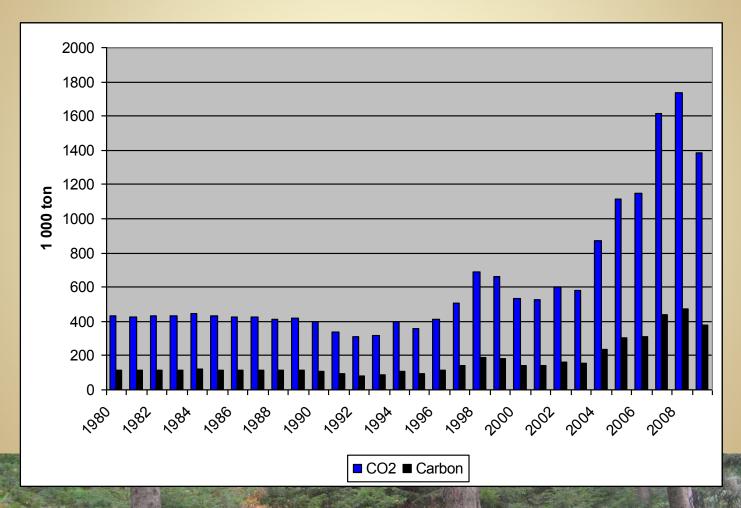
§ lumber
§ veneer sheets
§ plywood
§ particleboards
§ fibreboards

- Owen dry material
- Durability

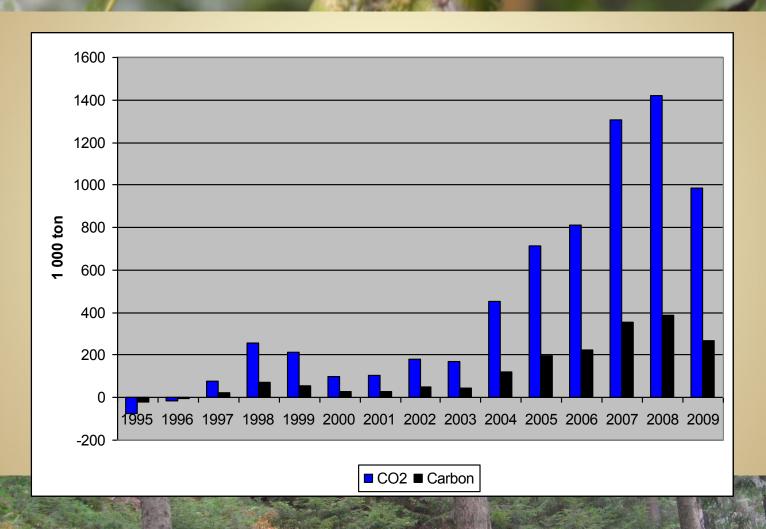
Carbon storage in wood products



Carbon storage in furniture



Net carbon storage in furniture



Total trade balance of wood and wood products from import and export

Variance export - import in thousand ton of dry matter								
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008			
1092	944	1276	1230	1293	1195			
Variance export - import in thousand ton CO ₂								
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008			
2002	1731	2340	2256	2371	2191			
Variance export - import in thousand € for CO ₂								
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008			
40044	34616	46791	45118	47428	43829			

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

NFC – Forest Research Institute T. G. Masaryka 22, 960 92 Zvolen (SK) e-mail: nlc@nlcsk.org

http://www.nlcsk.org